## **SEXUALLY TRANSMITTED INFECTIONS**

All STIs can be passed on through condomless oral, vaginal, anal sex, sexual contact and sharing sex toys. HIV, syphilis and Hepatitis can also be passed on by sharing injecting needles

	Chlamydia	Genital Herpes	Genital Warts	Gonorrhoea	Hepatitis B	HIV	Pubic Lice	Syphilis	Trichomoniasis
SYMPTOMS	Often none but can include: An unusual discharge from the vagina, penis or rectum Pain on passing urine and/or urinating more often. Heavy periods or irregular bleeding between periods Pelvic/lower abdominal pain Abdominal pain during sex Bleeding during or after sex Painful swelling of	Fluid filled blisters on and around the genitals and anus which burst, leaving small, red, painful sores Pain when urinating Stinging or itching in the genitals and anus Vaginal discharge Flu like symptoms	Often no visible symptoms and can be months or years before warts appear. Symptoms can include: Lumps or warts either alone or in clusters that can appear in/around the vagina, anus and upper thighs and anywhere on the penis, scrotum or urethra Normally painless but can be occasionally itchy	Often none but can include:  A yellowish, white or green discharge from the penis or vagina  Discharge from the anus  A burning sensation when urinating  Lower abdominal pain/tenderness  Heavy periods or bleeding between periods  Painful swelling of	Sometimes none but can include: Flu like symptoms Loss of appetite Feeling or being sick Diarrhoea Stomach pains Yellowing of the eyes and skin	Around 80% of people will have a short, two week flu-like illness soon after getting the HIV virus. Symptoms may include:  A high fever A sore throat Tiredness Achy joints Swollen glands A rash After these clear, there may be no symptoms	It may take a few weeks for symptoms of a pubic lice infection to appear and can include: Itching, irritation, or inflammation in affected areas of the body Black powder (droppings) in underwear and bedding Brown eggs, yellow/grey or red lice found in body hair	be in other places	Often none but can include:  Soreness, inflammation and itching of the genitals  A frothy, yellow-green vaginal discharge that has a strong unpleasant smell  Thin, white discharge from the penis  Pain during sex and urinating  Lower abdominal pain
INT EFFECTS	testicles, or irritation at the top of the penis  If left untreated, chlamydia can lead to pelvic inflammatory disease and infertility.  A course of antibiotics.	May experience recurrent episodes that become milder and less frequent over time.  Antiviral medication. Treatment is given to	No effect on health but can recurrent and we might not like the way they look.  Cream or lotion. Can also be frozen or heated	If left untreated, gonorrhoea can lead to pelvic inflammatory disease and infertility.  Antibiotic injection in buttock or thigh.	If left untreated, hepatitis B can lead to damage of the liver.  Can clear on its own. But treatment may be	There is no cure but without treatment HIV can develop into AIDS, when other illnesses and cancers can be life threatening.	No long term effects but can be spread through intimate contact and sharing clothing, bedding etc.  Special lotions/creams/ shampoo. Wash all	can cause long term, permanent health problems, and can also	Itchy inner thighs Inflammation of the foreskin If untreated, can cause pelvic inflammatory disease, and if pregnant, can cause premature birth and/or a low birth weight.  A course of antibiotics.
TREATMENT		relieve symptoms.	in clinic. It can take a while for warts to completely disappear.		required if not cleared after 6 months.	PrEP and PEP can prevent the virus taking hold if you have been exposed to HIV.	clothing and bedding on a high temperature.	injections.	

